

Kidde ECS Fire Suppression System Component Description



Effective: June 2014

K-90-1900 Rev BA

FM-200[®] Fire Suppression Agent

FEATURES

- **Non-Ozone Depleting**
- **Safe for Total Flooding of Occupied Spaces**
- **Clean — No Residue to Clean Up**
- **Non-Damaging to Hazard Contents**
- **Fast Acting**
- **Active Fire Suppression Agent**
- **UL Component Recognized**
- **FM Approved**
- **RoHS Complaint**

EXTINGUISHING AGENT

FM-200[®] Agent (1,1,1,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropane) is a compound of carbon, fluorine and hydrogen (CF₃CHF₂CF₃). It is colorless, odorless and electrically non-conductive. It suppresses fire by a combination of chemical and physical mechanisms without affecting the available oxygen. This allows personnel to see and breathe, permitting them to leave the fire area safely. FM-200 Agent has acceptable toxicity for use in occupied spaces when used as specified in the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Significant New Alternative Policy (SNAP) program rules. Although FM-200[®] Agent is considered non-toxic to humans in concentrations necessary to extinguish most fires, certain safety considerations should be observed when applying and handling the agent. The discharge of FM-200[®] Agent may create a hazard to personnel from the undecomposed agent itself and from the decomposition products which result when the agent is exposed to fire and other hot surfaces. Exposure to the agent is generally of less concern than is exposure to the decomposition products. Unnecessary exposure to the agent or the decomposition products should be avoided.

TOXICITY

In tests, the acute toxicity of FM-200[®] Agent was shown to be equivalent to that of Halon 1301. FM-200[®] Agent has been evaluated for cardiac sensitization through test protocols approved by the US EPA. The EPA's SNAP Program classifies FM-200[®] Agent as acceptable for use as a total flooding agent in occupied spaces. Refer to the SNAP program rules for more information.

CLEANLINESS

FM-200[®] Agent is clean, leaves no residue, thereby eliminating costly after-fire clean-up, and keeping expensive "down-time" to a minimum. Most materials such as steel, stainless steel, aluminum, brass, and other metals as well as plastics, rubber and electronic components are unaffected by exposure to FM-200 Agent.

APPROVALS

FM-200[®] Agent complies with the NFPA Standard 2001: Standard for Clean Agent Fire Extinguishing Systems, EPA SNAP Program (Significant New Alternate Policy), Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. (UL) and Factory Mutual Research Corporation (FMRC).

USE

FM-200[®] Agent is used in total flooding fire suppression systems. It is stored in steel containers, and is super-pressurized with nitrogen to aid in expelling the agent. The discharge time is 10 seconds or less. The maximum fill density of the agent storage is 70 lb./ft.³.

Table 1: FM-200[®] Physical Properties

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Chemical Formula | CF ₃ CHF ₂ CF ₃ |
| Molecular Weight | 170.03 |
| Freezing Point | -204F (-131C) |
| Boiling Point at 1 Atm | 2.6F (-16.4C) |
| Critical Temperature | 215.1F (101.7C) |
| Critical Density | 38.76 lb/ft ³ (621 kg/m ³) |
| Critical Pressure | 422 PSIA (29.0 bar absolute) |
| Critical Volume | 0.0258 cu ft/lb (1.61 L/kf) |
| Ozone Depletion Potential | 0 |

Table 2: FM-200[®] Fire Protection Properties

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Cup Burner Concentration (n-Heptane) | 6.70% v/v |
| Use Concentration for n-Heptane | 8.00% v/v |
| Use Concentration for Acetone | 8.30% v/v |
| Use Concentration for Isopropanol | 9.00% v/v |
| Use Concentration for Toluene | 7.00% v/v |
| Use Concentration for Class A (Surface Fires) * | 6.25% v/v |
| * Note: Automatic only per NFPA 2001 | |

Table 3: FM-200[®] Toxicity Properties

| | |
|--|-------|
| NOAEL (No Observable Adverse Effect Level) | 9.0% |
| LOAEL (Lowest Observable Adverse Effect Level) | 10.5% |

COMPATIBILITY

| Series | For Use With |
|---|--------------|
| Kidde ECS HFC-227ea | X |
| Kidde ECS Advanced Delivery FM-200 [®] | X |

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